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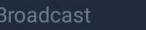


















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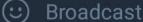
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#### ☐ Approaches to AI

#### Content:

- 1. State Space Representation of Problems
- 2. Heuristic search techniquies
- 3. Game Playing



#### State Space Representation

we study the concept of state space and different searches that can be used to explore the search space in order to find a solution. Before an AI problem can be proved it must be represented as a state space. It is searched to find a solution to the problem.

in state space search, a state space is formally represented as a tuple,

$$S: \langle S, A, Action(s), Result(s, a), Cost(s, a) \rangle$$
,

## $S: \langle S, A, Action(s), Result(s, a), Cost(s, a) \rangle$ ,

- S is the set of all possible states;
- A is the set of possible actions, not related to a particular state but regarding all the state space;
- ullet Action(s) is the function that establish which action is possible to perform in a certain state;
- ullet Result(s,a) is the function that returns the state reached performing action a in state s
- Cost(s,a) is the cost of performing an action a in state s. In many state spaces is a constant, but this is not true in general.

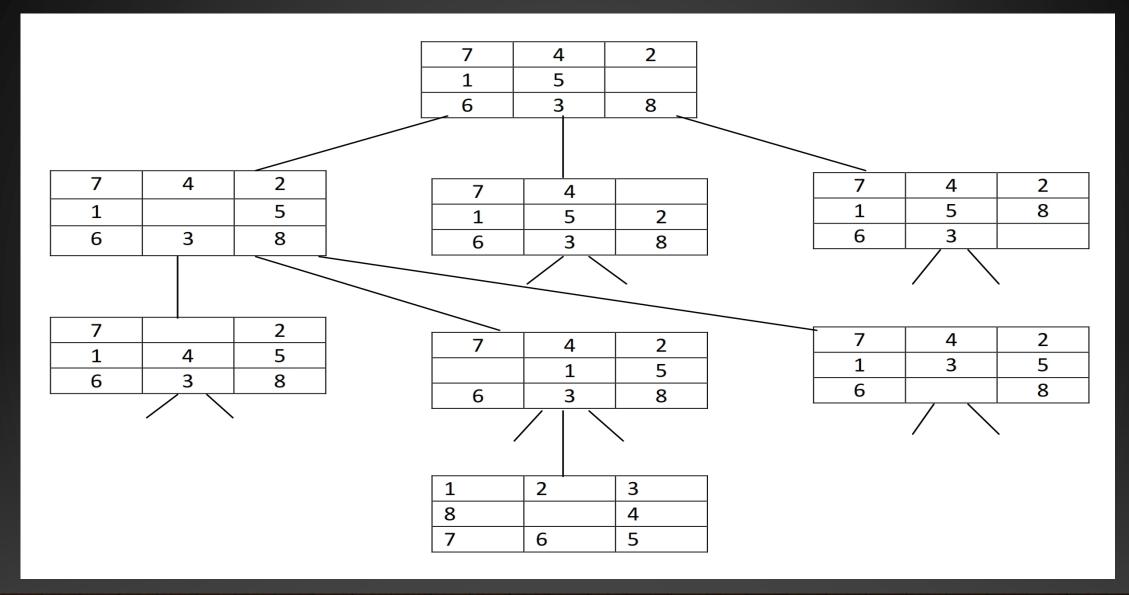
#### START STATE

7	4	2
1	5	
6	3	8

#### GOAL STATE

1	2	3
8		4
7	6	5





#### Heuristic techniques

In this article, we are going to discuss Heuristic techniques along with some examples that will help you to understand the Heuristic techniques more clearly.

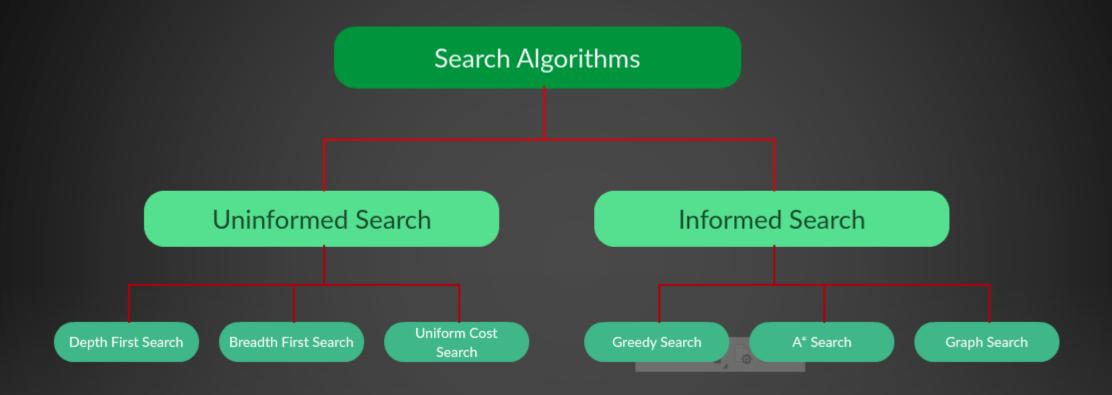
#### What is Heuristics?

A heuristic is a technique that is used to solve a problem faster than the classic methods. These techniques are used to find the approximate solution of a problem when classical methods do not. Heuristics are said to be the problem-solving techniques that result in practical and quick solutions.











### Game playing

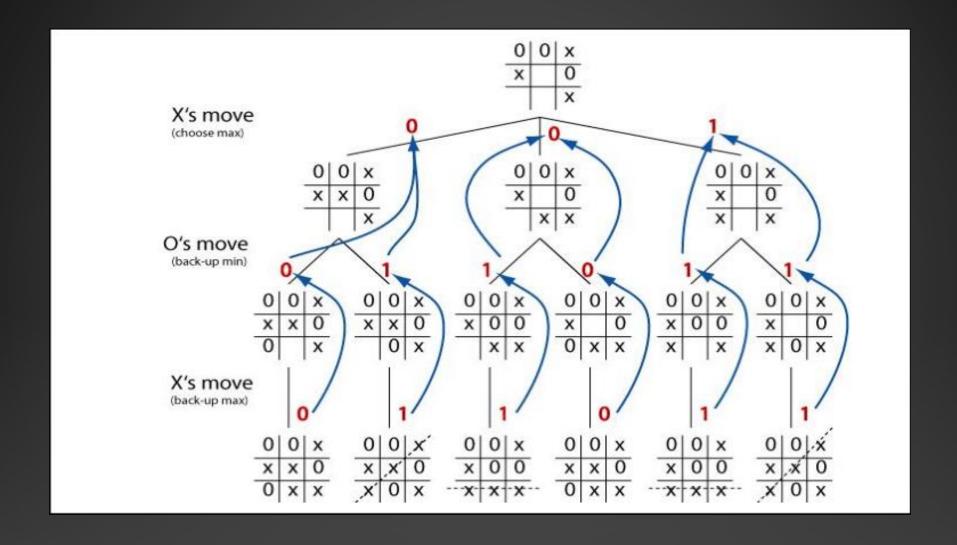




# Game Playing in Artificial Intelligence

Game Playing is an important domain of artificial intelligence. Games don't require much knowledge; the only knowledge we need to provide is the rules, legal moves and the conditions of winning or losing the game.







#### For More Information

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